



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КОЗИНА

Имя: ПРАСКОВЬЯ

Отчество: НИКОЛАЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Baymann 2.

Task 1.a. 1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. guidance

Task 1.b.

a) And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

b) And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c. 1. Passion helps especially or only that person who has it.

2. Passion is ~~enjoying~~ the thing that helps to be involved and effective in something he/she does

3. Speaker makes ~~many~~ ^{many} pauses and stresses ^s the words ~~that~~, so that he pays attention to the details to persuade and inspire.





- Task 2. 1. If I had a chance, I would work less and spend more time with my kids as I have six of them. They're growing up and ~~they~~ need their father's attention.
2. My children have an insatiable curiosity as I had. So, I usually talk with them about major project and they even help me to improve some details and make decisions.
3. As my kids are a part of a famous entrepreneur's family, ~~they are~~ they are always under society's pressure. I talk with them about it and show my failures in life. That's how they learn some values and lessons.
4. ~~I~~ ~~consider~~ Sustainability ~~is~~ is a major focus of my work as it helps to do ~~very~~ ~~for~~ what I do well, I'd say perfect. I have a big company with a lot of people ~~who~~ who ensures sustainability remains a priority and show ~~me~~ me that.
5. I know that public criticism and setbacks make no sense as long as I'm helpful for the society. I listen to the words of my family or friends ~~who~~ who encourage me.
6. Young entrepreneurs, try different things, use all chances and possibilities. You never know what ~~part~~ ~~of~~ part of your lives will stay in the history. So, turn circumstances into chances and use them how you need.

Task 3. 1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organisational productivity will ~~severely~~ ~~significantly~~ decrease significantly.

"Unless" means if not, marking how essential ~~it~~ it is to resolve conflicting priorities. Changing "unless" to "if" makes the sentence opposite to the given one.

2. Communication is an essential skill of the success



in the modern workplace.

Placing "communication" as the subject of the sentence makes this word the most significant part of the sentence. It also shows that "communication" is a stressed word.

3. There is a ~~social~~ societal shift toward occurring values in global sustainability.

Construction "there is" is usually used at the beginning, it's its common place in a sentence. Here it used to show that something is really happening.

4. To thrive, organisations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" ^{are} ~~is~~ the first words that reader sees as these are the most important words in this sentence. This infinitive has an emotional shade that shows the importance of it.

5. Were this technological task ^{not} for advancements, it would be impossible.

Second conditional with inversion is used here. It shows imaginary situation, meaning that now it is true that it is possible as ~~this~~ this technological task is for advancement.

Task 4. 1. B. Neil was at his lowest when he had no job for a half of the year.

2. A. Any words can make Maggie angry.

3. B. The man who lives next door wants to see me in a court to solve the problem with our properties.

4. B. It was raining cats and dogs all the night.

5. C. Only these types of food are needed for this dish.

6. A. Tara can't sit on one place and soon she'll be in India.



7. D. In my opinion, your words about Ralph's ending career has hit him.
8. C ~~Simon's~~ Simon's doing well after being half a year in a nursing home.
9. A Many businesses are not even opened because of the ~~from~~ economic problems.
10. D. If rules of exam change, we will let you know about it

- Task 5.
1. I
 2. B
 3. E
 4. A
 5. L
 6. H
 7. C
 8. D
 9. G
 10. F

~~Answer~~

1. Instruction Manual: purpose - ~~to~~ to give explanation how to do something, audience - it's for people who bought a chair and want to assemble it, language features - instructions that has no second meaning, that every person can understand, especially a list of action like "attach", "tighten".

2. Political Speech: purpose - to say the words that let listeners think about something and to, audience - members of a party or people at the political event, language features - word "must" shows the importance of actions, it's an obligatory word to be heard by everyone. Also, there words about future and children to show the impact of our actions now. That is a common thing in a political speech to persuade listeners.



3. Scientific Article: purpose — give information about science, audience — other scientists or people who are involved in it, language features — numbers, special terms that are not used in an everyday life, not scientists wouldn't understand it or would understand but not fully

4. Spoken Anecdote: purpose — have fun and make ~~the~~ ^{the} listener laugh, audience — ~~people~~ everyone, audience at the queue or in a club, or friends, language features — simple words and ordinary constructions that are used in an everyday life, ~~this~~ this genre usually shows emotions of the speaker.

5. Business news: purpose — give detailed information about business ~~text~~, audience — members of ~~the~~ ^a company, language features — terms such as "market", "industries", "declines", it is only a formal language without emotions at all

6. Crime Thriller Novel: purpose — excite the reader to read till the end of the novel and help him/her to have fun, audience — all the lovers of literature and exciting plot, language features — colorful adjectives that help readers to imagine pictures during actions of the characters.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 6

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims cars are responsible for most traffic accidents. However, responsibility of it is on car drivers, not cars themselves.



• Improved sentence: Additionally, car drivers are responsible for most traffic accidents in urban areas

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

• Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that without cars there will be no air pollution. That's not true because there are other contributors, for example, factories.

• Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would decrease air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7

• Explanation: It's a fallacy, as it claims that there are accidents only because of the cars. However, sometimes they happen because of weather conditions or other causes.

• Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less accidents, ^{and cyclists} ~~pedestrians~~ would be ~~in a~~ in a safer position.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

• Explanation: It's a fallacy, as it claims that only cars make noise in the city centre. That is not true as there ~~are~~ are street musicians and other causes of the noise.

• Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars would transform city centers into more peaceful and more enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 4.

• Explanation: It's a fallacy, as it claims that every car driver ~~is an egoist~~ thinks only about himself and do not care about others. There are some people who puts others interest first and they drive ~~ego~~ cars.

• Improved sentence: Some people who drive in city centres





are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience.

